## Ratio, Proportion and Algebra Progression

| Year group | Objectives |
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| Year 1 | Algebra <br> - solve one-step problems that involve addition and subtraction, using concrete objects and pictorial representations, and missing number problems such as $7=$ $\qquad$ -9 <br> - represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20 <br> - sequence events in chronological order using language such as: before and after, next, first, today, yesterday, tomorrow, morning, afternoon and evening |
| Year 2 | Algebra <br> - recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and missing number problems <br> - recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100 <br> - compare and sequence intervals of time <br> - order and arrange combinations of mathematical objects in patterns |
| Year 3 | Algebra <br> - solve problems, including missing number problems, using number facts, place value, and more complex addition and subtraction <br> - solve problems, including missing number problems, involving multiplication and division, including integer scaling |
| Year 4 |  |
| Year 5 |  |
| Year 6 | Algebra <br> - use simple formulae <br> - generate and describe linear number sequences <br> - express missing number problems algebraically <br> - find pairs of numbers that satisfy an equation with two unknowns <br> - enumerate possibilities of combinations of two variables <br> Ratio and Proportion <br> - solve problems involving the relative sizes of two quantities where missing values can be found by using integer multiplication and division facts <br> - solve problems involving the calculation/use of percentages for comparison <br> - solve problems involving similar shapes where the scale factor is known or can be found |


|  | •solve problems involving unequal sharing and grouping using <br> knowledge of fractions and multiples |
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